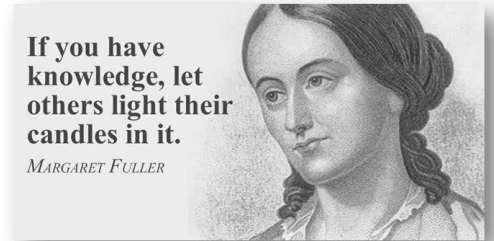


13-2 – American Arts- Pages 405-407

Essential Question: How did new movements in art and literature influence many Americans in the early 1800's?

Main Idea 1:

Transcendentalists and utopian communities withdrew from American society.



- Transcendentalism was the _____ that people could _____, or rise _____, material things.
 - Believed people should _____ on _____ rather than outside _____.
- Important transcendentalists included _____ Waldo Emerson, _____ Fuller, and _____ David Thoreau.

“If a _____ does not keep _____ with his companions, _____ it is because he hears a different _____. Let him step to the _____ which he _____, however measured or _____ away.”
 --Henry David Thoreau, from *Walden*, published in 1854

- Suggests that _____ should _____ their own _____ and not the beliefs of _____.
- Ralph Waldo Emerson’s essay “_____ - _____” represented the transcendentalist _____ of _____.
- It stated that _____ should begin to _____ their own _____ and use their own _____.
- Some _____ a community at _____, Massachusetts, in the _____.
- It was one of many _____ in utopian _____, places where people _____ to form a _____ society.
- In _____, most _____ did not work together _____ and the _____ did not last _____.

Main Idea 2:

American Romantic painters and writers made important contributions to art and literature.

- Ideas about _____ life and _____ inspired _____ and _____.
 - Some joined the _____ movement that had begun in _____.
- Romanticism involved an interest in _____, emphasis on _____ expression, and _____ of many established _____.
- Painters and _____ felt that each _____ brings a _____ view to the _____.
- They _____ in using _____ to guide their _____.
- American _____ movement affected _____ in the U.S.
- Artists began to show their _____ for the _____ and wonder of _____.

Art of the Romantic Movement

- Some _____ artists, like _____, painted the American _____.
- Their works _____ the _____ and _____ of _____ in the United States.
- Their images _____ with the huge _____ and corruption of _____ that many Americans saw as _____ of _____.

American Romantic Writers

- Many _____ writers, including Ann Sophia Stephens, wrote _____ fiction that was _____ in the mid-1800s.
- Nathaniel _____ wrote _____, one of the great _____ of Romantic _____ . Herman Melville wrote *Moby Dick*, a _____ about the _____ that many _____ believe is the _____ American _____ ever written.
- American Romantic _____ also wrote _____, including _____, who became famous for "_____."
- Other gifted _____ included _____ Dickinson, _____ Wadsworth Longfellow, and _____ Whitman.
- _____ Whitman often _____ in his _____ the _____ of individualism and _____ to American society

