

15-1 – The War Begins- Pages- 472-477

Essential Question: What caused civil war to break out between the North and the South in 1861?

Main Idea 1:

Following the outbreak of war at Fort Sumter, Americans chose sides.

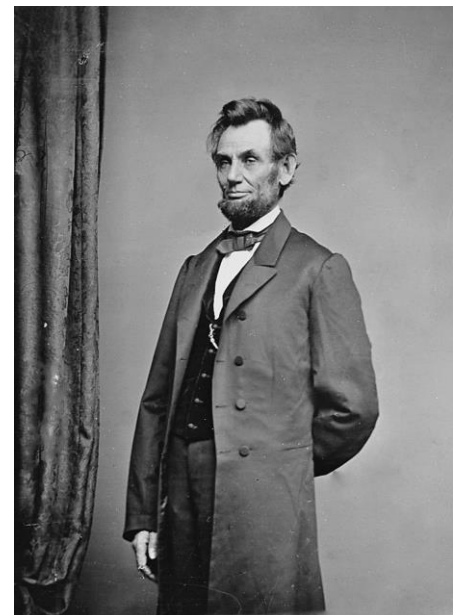
- President Lincoln’s main _____ when he took _____ in 1861 was to _____ the _____ and _____ and keep the Union _____ .
- President Lincoln’s _____ address was _____ by the _____ because he based his _____ on the _____ that the success of a _____ depends on its being _____ .
- Seven _____ states had _____ before _____ took _____ .
- Lincoln _____ to _____ secession and tried _____ to _____ the _____ .
- Confederate _____ began _____ federal-mint branches, _____ , and _____ .

Fall of Fort Sumter

- _____ was a _____ outpost in _____ , South Carolina
- Confederate _____ asked for its _____ .
- Lincoln _____ and sent _____ with _____ .
- Confederate _____ began _____ on April 12, _____ .
- The firing of _____ guns on _____ marked the _____ of the _____ .
- Fort Sumter _____ 34 hours later.

Reaction of Lincoln’s Call

- Lincoln _____ the _____ was in _____ and asked state _____ for _____ militiamen; _____ , New Jersey, and _____ states responded.
- _____ states of the Upper _____ —North Carolina, _____ , Virginia, and Arkansas— _____ .
- _____ states—Delaware, _____ , Maryland, and _____ —between the _____ and _____ did not join the _____ , but people were _____ on the war.
- Western _____ supported the _____ and set up its own state _____ as _____ in _____ .



The North Versus the South

The North

- Population of _____
- Some _____ miles of _____ track
- More developed _____, banking _____, and _____
- Had to _____ large areas of _____ territory
- Strategy—General _____ planned to _____ southern _____ and to _____ Mississippi River to _____ the _____.



The South

- Population of _____
- About _____ miles of _____ track
- South had to start _____ its own _____
- Advantage of _____ on _____ soil
- Strategy—tried to win _____ allies through _____ : idea that _____ would _____ Confederacy because it _____ the South's _____

Main Idea 2:

The Union and the Confederacy prepared for war.

- Volunteer _____ would _____ the battles. _____ of men joined the _____.
- _____ helped those in _____.
 - Raised _____, ran _____, served as _____
 - Sent _____ to _____
- Both _____ faced _____ of _____, food, and _____.
- Volunteers had to _____ the _____ basics of _____, shooting, and using _____.

