

16-3 – Reconstruction in the South- Pages- 524-531

Essential Question: *As Reconstruction ended, what were some of the hurdles African Americans faced as the South attempted to rebuild?*

Main Idea 1:

Reconstruction governments helped reform the South.



- _____ controlled most _____ governments but were _____ with white _____.
- Northern-born _____ who moved _____ after the war were called _____.
- White _____ Republicans were called _____.
- African Americans: _____ group of _____ Republican _____
- _____ was first African American in U.S. _____
- Reconstruction state _____ provided _____ for many new _____.
- Helped establish public _____; built _____; passed _____ against _____; constructed _____ and _____

Main Idea 2:

The Ku Klux Klan was organized as African Americans moved into positions of power.

Ku Klux Klan

- Created by _____ of white _____ in _____ in 1866
- The increased _____ support of African American civil _____ led to the _____ of the Ku Klux Klan.
- Secret society _____ to civil _____, particularly _____, for African Americans
- They used _____ and _____ against African Americans to _____ them from _____.
- Local _____ did little to _____ the _____.
- Congress passed _____ that made it a _____ crime to _____ with _____ or to deny _____ equal _____ under the _____.

Main Idea 3:

As Reconstruction ended, the rights of African Americans were restricted.

- In 1872, _____ occurred in the southern _____ governments that brought about the _____ of many _____ reforms.
- Democrats then _____ control of _____ in the _____, and were called _____ by southerners.
- Republicans were _____ power in _____ states and in the _____, and were being _____ for the severe _____ downturn called the _____.
- The close _____ of 1876 appeared to have been _____ by Democrat _____ but was _____ by _____ of Republican _____.
- The _____ gave the election to _____, while agreeing to _____ request to remove _____ troops from the _____.
- It helped end _____ and required the _____ of federal _____ from the _____.

Rights of African Americans were restricted.

Redeemer Governments

- They set up the _____ tax, which _____ African Americans to _____ a _____ before _____.
- Introduced legal _____, the forced _____ of whites and African Americans in _____ places, through _____ laws
- _____ laws were laws that _____ the _____ of the _____.

Supreme Court

- Ruled that _____ was _____
- _____ ruled that _____ was _____ if “separate-but-_____” facilities were provided.

Sharecropping

- Few African Americans could _____ to _____ or rent _____.
- Became part of _____ system, _____ labor to _____-owners and _____ their _____ with them
- Most _____ lived in a _____ of _____, first buying _____ on _____ and then _____ to make much _____ selling their _____.

Main Idea 4:

Southern business leaders relied on industry to rebuild the South.

- The southern _____ suffered _____ of good and bad _____, as _____ prices went up and down
- Business leaders hoped _____ would _____ the southern _____ and create a New _____.
- The most _____ industrial _____ was _____ mills.
 - Work _____ to rural _____
 - African Americans not _____ to work in _____
 - Long _____, dangerous _____ conditions, low _____

