

18-4 – A New Wave of Immigration- Pages 588-593

Essential Question: *What were the reasons for a new wave of immigration in the late 1800s that brought large numbers of immigrants to the United States?*



Main Idea 1:

The late 1800s brought a wave of new immigrants from southern and eastern Europe and Mexico.

Old Immigrants

- Arrived _____ 1880s
- Mostly from _____, Germany, _____, and _____
- Mostly _____, but some _____
- Many were _____ workers who spoke _____.
- Settled in _____ areas and became _____

New Immigrants



- Came _____ 1880
- The _____ of “_____” came from _____ and _____ Europe.
- Included Czechs, _____, Hungarians, _____, Poles, _____, and Slovaks
- Included _____ Orthodox _____, Roman _____, and _____
- Wanted _____ opportunities in _____

Journey to America

- Immigrants _____ a _____ journey, usually _____ in _____: the area _____ the ship’s _____.
- New _____ had to go to _____ processing _____ run by _____ and local _____.
- _____ in New York opened in _____; millions of _____ came through its _____ over the next _____ years.
- Officials in _____ centers _____ immigrants to _____ whether to let them _____ the _____.

Settling in Neighborhoods

- Many _____ moved into _____ with _____ from the _____ country.
- They could _____ their own _____, eat _____ foods, and keep their _____.
- Business _____ often helped new _____ by offering _____ and _____.
- Many immigrants lived in _____ —poorly _____, overcrowded _____.

Immigrant Workers

- Many _____ were _____ in their _____, but had to find jobs in _____ in the United States.
- Had to take _____, unskilled jobs in _____ or steel _____ and _____
- Some worked _____ hours for little _____ in small _____ or mills called _____.
- The _____ in immigration _____ the U.S. _____ in the late 1800's.
- The _____ experienced a _____ because _____ provided cheap _____ for _____.
- Immigrants with _____ skills sometimes found _____ in a wide _____ of _____.
- Others _____, shared, or _____ money to open small _____.
- Some _____ immigrants worked on _____ commercial farms in _____, Texas, and _____.

Main Idea 2:

Some Americans opposed immigration and tried to enact restrictions against it.

- Anti-immigrant feelings _____ with _____ in _____.
- Some _____ feared immigrants would _____ their _____.
- Americans called _____ held _____ and ethnic _____.
- Thought immigrants' _____ and presumed _____ of education might _____ American society
- Some were _____ toward _____.
- Some _____ worked to pass _____ limiting _____.
- Congress passed the _____ in 1882.
- The _____ was an act banning _____ people from _____ to the United States.
- Nativists in _____ founded the Immigration _____ League in 1894.

