

18-5 – City Life- Pages 594-597

Essential Question: *Why did cities in the United States experienced dramatic expansion in the late 1800s?*

Main Idea 1:

New technology and ideas were developed to deal with the growth of urban areas.

- Immigrants and _____ Americans moved to _____ in the late 1800s, causing _____ urban _____.
- About _____ percent of _____ lived in _____ areas by _____.
- Some city _____ were _____ and _____ workers; many more were _____ laborers.
- African Americans from the _____ began moving to _____ cities to escape _____ and find better _____ opportunities in the 1890s.

New Technology and Ideas

New Technology

- Cities _____ very _____.
- Stronger and cheaper _____ led to the _____ of _____.
- _____, an architect, comes up with the _____ to use _____ to build _____ after the _____ fire of 1871.
- _____ designed _____ buildings called _____, which allowed _____ city _____ to be used more _____.
- Mass _____ was public _____ designed to move _____ of _____.
- Elevated _____, subways, electric _____
- Many _____ Americans moved to _____ outside _____.



Mass Culture

- Developed forms of _____ culture: _____ and _____ activities shared by _____
- Giant _____ shops, or _____ stores, appeared in _____ centers.
- World _____
- City dwellers became _____ of the need for _____ public _____, and _____ were designed.



Main Idea 2:

The rapid growth of cities created a variety of urban problems.

- Shortage of _____ housing
 - Overcrowded _____
- Disease and _____ problems
 - Caused by _____ and _____ of _____
- Fire and _____
- Help from city _____ was _____ by lack of _____ or internal _____.

Help from Private Organizations

- Many _____ organizations _____ in to _____ the _____.
- Overcrowding and _____ in cities led to the _____ of _____ houses.
- Settlement _____, or _____ centers, were built in _____ areas that offered _____, recreation, and _____ activities.
- The most famous was _____, founded in _____ in 1899 by reformers _____ and Ellen Gates Starr.
- _____ was a _____ house founded to focus on the _____ of immigrants living in the United States.
 - Worked for _____ such as _____ laws and the _____ workday

