

19-5 – The Progressive Presidents- Pages 627-631

Essential Question: *In what ways did American presidents in the early 1900s promote progressive reform?*

Main Idea 1:

Female progressives fought for temperance and the right to vote.

- Theodore Roosevelt called his _____ policy the _____.
- Used his _____ to help settle the _____ coal miners' _____.
- Threatened to take over the _____ unless managers agreed to _____, a formal _____ for settling _____, with the _____.



Regulating Big Business

- Influenced by Upton Sinclair's _____, Roosevelt urged _____ to enact _____ inspection _____.
- Congress passed the _____ in 1901.
- Roosevelt persuaded _____ to regulate _____ shipping rates.
- The public largely _____ this _____ of _____ regulatory law.

Conservation

- Roosevelt strongly supported _____ to protect _____ and its _____.
- Some _____ wanted to protect _____ to save its _____.
- Other _____ wanted to protect _____ from being _____ by business.
- Theodore Roosevelt helped the _____ movement by _____ the number of _____ parks, creating national _____, and starting _____ refuges.
 - Roosevelt added _____ acres of public land to the _____ to prevent their use by _____.



Main Idea 2:

William Howard Taft angered progressives with his cautious reforms.

- Howard Taft's main _____ was that _____ claimed more _____ for his _____ than the _____ allowed.
- William Howard Taft moved more _____ than _____ had toward _____ and _____.
- _____ were disappointed that _____ did not destroy _____ entirely.
- Taft's signing of the Payne-Aldrich Tariff, which _____ prices for _____, was _____ by many progressives.
- _____, including Theodore Roosevelt, were _____ at _____ for firing Gifford Pinchot, who had _____ leasing public lands to _____ firms.



Election of 1912

- All _____ candidates were _____.
- Taft ran for _____ on the _____ ticket.
- Roosevelt, angry at _____, formed the _____ Party to run for _____.
- Woodrow Wilson ran on the _____ ticket and was elected _____ by a _____ margin.
- Eugene V. Debs _____ on the _____ Party ticket.

Main Idea 3:

Woodrow Wilson enacted banking and antitrust reforms.

- President Woodrow Wilson pushed _____ reform and _____ revision after taking office.
- Introduced the modern _____ tax, made _____ by _____ of the _____ Amendment in _____.
- Addressed banking _____ with the _____ in 1913, creating a national _____ system.
- Pushed for _____ to _____ big _____
 - The _____ of 1914 strengthened _____ against _____.
 - The _____, created in 1914, had the power to _____ and _____ unfair _____ practices.
- Helped pass the Keating-Owen _____ in 1916
 - Limited the _____ of child _____ and _____ the sale across _____ lines of _____ made with _____ labor.