

2-1 – The Southern Colonies- Pages 36-41

Essential Question: *Despite a difficult beginning, how were the southern colonies able to flourish?*



Main Idea 1:

The settlement in Jamestown was the first permanent English settlement in America.

- King _____ allowed the _____ Company to settle in a region called _____.
- The first _____ arrived in America on April 26, _____.
- They settled in _____, the _____ permanent _____ settlement in _____.
- The colonists were not prepared to _____ and _____. _____ died by their first winter.

Relations with Native Americans

- _____ became the leader of _____ in 1608.
- Colonists were _____ by the powerful _____ Confederacy of Indians.
- The _____ taught the _____ how to _____ North American crops such as _____.
- More _____ arrived, but many died from _____ and _____.
- Settler _____ married _____, which helped form _____ relations with the _____.
- _____ started between colonists and the _____ in 1622 and lasted for _____ years.

Main Idea 2:

Daily life in Virginia was challenging to the colonists.

Headright System

- London _____ established the “_____ system.”
- It _____ colonists to move to _____ by giving _____ acres of land per _____ to individuals and _____ who _____ their own way.
- Large _____, called _____, were established by _____ farmers.

Main Idea 2:

Daily life in Virginia was challenging to the colonists.

Labor

- Most workers were _____ servants: people who came to _____ for _____ by agreeing to work without _____ for a set _____ of _____.
- The first _____ were brought as _____ and _____ in _____.
- There were not enough _____ servants to meet the high _____ for _____.
- Increased _____ and the falling _____ of _____ led colonists to use more _____ labor.

Bacon's Rebellion

- Colonial _____ began to _____ colonists.
- Nathaniel Bacon led a _____ against the governor's _____ in _____.

Main Idea 3:

Religious freedom and economic opportunities were motives for founding other southern colonies, including Maryland, the Carolinas, and Georgia.

- English _____ came to _____ to escape a _____ that did not allow them to _____ freely.
- _____ was founded as a refuge for _____ by Lord _____ in 1634.
- Lord _____ proposed the _____ of 1649 to _____ the restriction of the _____ rights of _____ in Maryland
- The Maryland assembly passed the _____ of 1649 to support _____.
- The _____ and _____ expanded _____ opportunities.



The Carolinas

- _____ was founded south of _____ in 1663.
- It was divided into _____ and _____ in 1712.
- Most _____ in North Carolina were _____.
- South Carolina had large _____ with many _____.

Georgia

- _____ was founded by _____ Oglethorpe as a refuge for _____ in 1733.
- He wanted small _____, so he outlawed _____ and limited land _____.
- Settlers grew _____, and Georgia became a _____ colony. Large rice _____ worked by many _____ were created.



Main Idea 4:

Farming and slavery were important to the economies of the southern colonies.

- Economies of the _____ depended on _____. _____ crops were _____, _____, and indigo.
- The _____ allowed for a long growing _____; thus, more _____ was needed
- Enslaved Africans became the _____ of labor.
- The conditions of slavery were _____.
- Slave _____, or laws to control _____, were passed.