

**20-4 – The United States and Mexico- Pages 659-663**

**Essential Question: How did the Mexican Revolution threaten relations between the United States and Mexico?**

**Main Idea 1:**

**In 1910 Mexicans revolted against their government.**

- Porfirio Díaz was \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_. He imprisoned \_\_\_\_\_ and rewarded \_\_\_\_\_.
- Most of Mexico’s \_\_\_\_\_ people were landless and \_\_\_\_\_.
- Díaz was a \_\_\_\_\_ who ruled \_\_\_\_\_ over his people, leading to the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Democratic \_\_\_\_\_ Francisco Madero called for \_\_\_\_\_ of Díaz and led the Mexican Revolution of 1910.
  - Díaz was forced to \_\_\_\_\_, and the United States \_\_\_\_\_ the Madero government.
- Many Mexicans \_\_\_\_\_ to the United States to escape \_\_\_\_\_, avoid \_\_\_\_\_, and find better jobs.
- The Mexicans who \_\_\_\_\_ to the United States were from all \_\_\_\_\_.
- Victoriano Huerta took \_\_\_\_\_ in 1913 and had Madero \_\_\_\_\_.

**Main Idea 2:**

**The Mexican Revolution threatened U.S. interests economically and politically.**

- Newly \_\_\_\_\_ U.S. President \_\_\_\_\_ refused to \_\_\_\_\_ the Huerta government.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ against Huerta by Venustiano Carranza gained \_\_\_\_\_.
- Two other \_\_\_\_\_ led movements to \_\_\_\_\_ Huerta.
  - Francisco “\_\_\_\_\_” Villa in the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Emiliano \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ returned to \_\_\_\_\_ in 1920.



“Pancho” Villa

**U.S. Response to Mexican Revolution**

- Mexican \_\_\_\_\_ weakened by \_\_\_\_\_
  - American business \_\_\_\_\_ called on \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ responded to the \_\_\_\_\_ that followed the Mexican Revolution with \_\_\_\_\_ force.
- In 1914 \_\_\_\_\_ sent U.S. Navy to \_\_\_\_\_ port of \_\_\_\_\_ to stop \_\_\_\_\_ shipment to Huerta
  - ABC Powers-
  - The countries of Argentina, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_, which offered to negotiate the \_\_\_\_\_ between the United States and \_\_\_\_\_.
  - Huerta \_\_\_\_\_ by Carranza, and U.S. troops \_\_\_\_\_
- General John J. Pershing led U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ into \_\_\_\_\_ when “\_\_\_\_\_” Villa attacked \_\_\_\_\_, but Villa was not \_\_\_\_\_

## **Epilogue- Linking Past to Present - Pages 670-673**

### **America Since 1914**

- The nation is \_\_\_\_\_, more \_\_\_\_\_, and more \_\_\_\_\_ in world affairs than in 1914.
- Most people now \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_.
- The nation is more \_\_\_\_\_, and more citizens have access to the privileges and \_\_\_\_\_ of citizenship.

### **America as a Global Power**

- America fought World War I in \_\_\_\_\_, and the experience forever \_\_\_\_\_ the nation.
- America stepped onto the \_\_\_\_\_ stage with its \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ might.
- America fought in World War II and again demonstrated that it had become a \_\_\_\_\_ power and achieved \_\_\_\_\_ on the battlefield.

### **The Civil Rights Era**

- World War II had other \_\_\_\_\_.
- Soldiers who had fought on the side of \_\_\_\_\_ abroad also fought for \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
- This was especially \_\_\_\_\_ of African American and Mexican American \_\_\_\_\_.
- The push for greater \_\_\_\_\_ rights became a \_\_\_\_\_ movement by the 1960s.
- This \_\_\_\_\_ spurred on the \_\_\_\_\_ rights movement of the 1960s and 1970s.

### **Economic Changes and Challenges**

- America's economy \_\_\_\_\_ after \_\_\_\_\_.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ has had more ups and downs since the 1970s.
- The economy changed from one that \_\_\_\_\_ on making \_\_\_\_\_ to one that provides \_\_\_\_\_.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ is to help all \_\_\_\_\_ enjoy the \_\_\_\_\_ of living in such a \_\_\_\_\_ country.
- Education is becoming even more \_\_\_\_\_ in helping people develop \_\_\_\_\_ careers.

### **Immigration and Democracy**

- Immigration has been an \_\_\_\_\_ feature of the United States since the \_\_\_\_\_ first began.
- People from every part of the \_\_\_\_\_ came to \_\_\_\_\_ to settle during the 1900s.
- They came from Latin America, \_\_\_\_\_, Asia, and \_\_\_\_\_.
- They came in search of a \_\_\_\_\_ future, greater \_\_\_\_\_, and a chance to enjoy the benefits of \_\_\_\_\_.

**America Then and Now**

- America has \_\_\_\_\_ difficult \_\_\_\_\_ since 1914.
- It was \_\_\_\_\_ as a nation devoted to the possibility that the principle of \_\_\_\_\_ and the ideal of \_\_\_\_\_ could be supported by democracy, \_\_\_\_\_, and the rule of law.
- America \_\_\_\_\_ is connected to the America of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- They are \_\_\_\_\_ by the enduring meaning of \_\_\_\_\_ such as the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_.

Martin Luther King Jr. helped lead the fight for civil rights in America



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**Congratulations!**

