

8-3 – American Culture- Pages 270-273

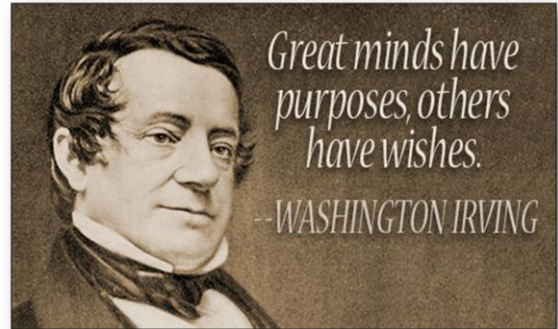
Essential Question: *As the United States grew, how did developments in many cultural areas contribute to the creation of a new American identity?*

Main Idea 1:

American writers created a new style of literature.

Washington Irving

- Wrote about _____
- Irving’s story “Rip Van Winkle” attempted to _____ that _____ should _____ from the _____ and be _____ about the _____.
- Combined _____ influences with _____ settings and _____



James Fenimore Cooper

- Focused on _____ characters and _____
- Wrote stories about the western _____ and _____
- He popularized _____ fiction, a type of _____ that places _____ characters in actual _____ settings.



Main Idea 2:

A new style of art showcased the beauty of America and its people.

- Due to the _____ of Washington Irving and James Fenimore Cooper-
- _____ in the United States began to show the _____ and _____ beauty of _____ in their _____.
- The _____ of American _____ changed from the _____ to the _____.
- Early American _____ had _____ mainly _____, but the new style of _____ involved painting _____ that _____ the _____ of America and the _____ of the _____.
- Hudson _____ School
 - Emerged in _____
 - Founded by _____ painter _____
 - _____ created _____ that reflected _____ pride and _____ of American _____

Art in the 1840s

- The style of _____ began to _____ in the _____ .
- Artists tried to _____ images of the American _____ and _____ of people's daily _____ .
- *Fur _____ Descending the _____* , by George Caleb _____ , is an important _____ of this _____ .
- The inclusion of _____ from people's _____ lives in _____ painting was a _____ development in _____ art.



Main Idea 3:

American ideals influenced other aspects of culture, including religion and music.

- In the early 1800s, American _____ focused on _____ and _____ pride.
- _____ revivalism _____ the United States in the early and mid-_____ .
- Spirituals—songs based on _____ from the _____ —became _____ in both _____ and _____ folk-music _____ .
- Popular folk music _____ the unique _____ of the growing _____ and rising _____ .
- American _____ modeled _____ after the style of ancient _____ and _____ .
- These _____ were _____ on some of the same _____ ideals as the new _____ nation.
- In the early _____ , the new American culture's _____ on _____ were _____ by education _____ .
- The new American culture was a _____ that needed _____ and _____ citizens to survive, so public _____ were _____ .
- The idea of _____ - _____ public _____ gained support.
 - _____ created state board of _____ in 1837, and other states _____

